

Was steigende Lebensmittelpreise wirklich bedeuten

Die Preise der Lebensmittel entstehen durch Angebot und Nachfrage. Sie fußen auf unterschiedlichen Einflüssen – eine große Rolle spielen dabei die Kosten entlang der Lebensmittelkette.



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Beigestellt

XYYf'gd@fh'Ygž'YXYf'k Y] 'Ygž'i bX'U``Y': U_hYb'VY`Y[Yb'Yg"'8]Y'

*DZ'Uh]cb'\Uh'² ghYffY]W\'ZYgh']a'; f]ZZ"'8]Y'U_hi Y``Yb'NU\`Yb.'8]Y

DfY]gY']b'F YghUi fUbhg'i bX'<chY`g'gh]Y[Yb']a'5i [i gh

Xi fW\gW\b]hh`]W\'i a'* *Z\'DfcnYbhž'VY]'BU\fi b[ga]hhY`b'i bX

U`_c\c'ZfY]Yb'; YhfUb_Yb'VYhfi ['X]Y'*DZ'Uh]cb') *Z\'DfcnYbh

fJ\Yf[`Y]W\.'5i [i gh'\\$\\$\(('Ei Y``Y.'GhUh]gh]_'5i ghf]U\t''

8\Ugg'X]Y'*DZ'Uh]cb']b'CghYffY]W\']a'J\Yf[`Y]W\'Yhk\U'ni

8\Yi hgW\`UbX'V\Ygcb\X\Yfg'V\]'BU\fi b[ga]hhY`b'_bU\`\Ufh

Xi fW\\gW\`U[hž'k]fX']b'A\YX]\Yb'i bX']b'X\Yf'6\Yi c`_\Yfi b['g\]h

A cbUhYb ``Y]XYbgW\UZh`]W\ `X]g_i h]Yfh" J cb ` 5 Vnc W_Y `XYf @YVYbga]hhY`_cbnYfbY`]gh'X]Y `F YXY" `B]W\h'ni `Yhnh'k c``Yb `g]W\ 6i bXYg_Ubn`Yf `Ghc W_Yf `gck]Y :]bUbna]b]ghYf `A UfhYfVUi Yf `XYg H\Ya Ug `UbbY\a Yb" `8]Y `I fgUW\Yb `i bX @Ògi b[Yb `ZfY]`]W\ `gY]Yb j]Y`ZÀ`h][ž'k]Y `VY] `XYf `8]g_i gg]cbgj YfUbghU`hi b[`XYf `BUW\\U`h][_Y]hgd`UhhZcfa '; Ui a Yb '< cW\ `]b `XYf @UVghY``Y Ui g[]YV][`YfcfhYfh'k i fXYž i bX `_cbbhYb bi f `[Ya Y]bgUa `VYk U`h][h k YfXYb"

5dfcdcg'Dc`]h]_"'G]Y'b]a a h'6UfVUfU'<c`nYf!FUddc`Xh'j cb''
9b_Y`hUi [`]WX Yg'CghYffY]WX'\]Yf']b'X]Y'DZ]WXh' 8]Y'cZZYbh`]WXY
6YgWXUZZ b[']gh'Y]b'f]YgYb[fc»Yf'5VbY\a Yf'j cb'@YVYbga]hhY`b"
K]f'fYXYb'\]Yf'j cb'%ž) 'A]``]UfXYb'9i fc''U\f`]WX"
@YVYbga]hhY`Y]b_Ui ZYž'X]Y'k]f'a]h'i bgYfYa 'GhYi Yf[Y`X'hUh][Yb.]b'XYf'cZZYbh`]WXYb'6YgWXUZZi b[ž'XUg'\Y]»h'Zi f'?fUb_Yb\Ui gYfž?UgYfbYbž'GWXi 'Ybž'DZY[Y\Y]a Y'i bX'¾gh]nUbghU`hYb"'@Ui h'XYa
Ua V]h]cb]YfhYb'5_h]cbgd`Ub'BUWX\U`h][Y'6YgWXUZZi b['gc```\]Yf'V]g
&\$' \$'))'DfcnYbh'6]c'Y]b[Y_Ui Zh'k YfXYb"'K]f'ghY\Yb'a ca bYhUb
VY]'('DfcnYbh'

K Ufi a '@YVYbga]hhY`']b'CghYffY]W\'hYi fYfg]bX'U`g']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX

6Y]'Y]bYf'JYfUbghU'hi b['XYf'BUW\\U'h][Y]hqd'UhhZcfa'; Ui a Yb < c W 'k i fXY'XYb'; fi bXYb'i bX'l fqUW\Yb'Z f'X]Y'HYi Yfi b[</pre> bUWX [Ygdi fh" '9fghYbg 'VYhfU[h'X]Y 'A Y\fk YfhghYi Yf 'Ui Z @YVYbga]hhY``]b'CghYffY]W\'nY\b'DfcnYbhž']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX $\[\] b[Y[Yb]b[f]q]YVYb DfcnYbh" Nk Y]hYbq[] \] hCghYffY]W U`g`@UbX$ $XYf^{T}FUVUhhY^{T}8]Y^{T}NU^{Y}b.^{T}$V]g^{T}($^{T}DfcnYbh^{T}aUWXYb$ FUVUhh|Yfi b[Yb'Ui g"'6Y]'i bgYfYb'BUW\VUfb'g]bX'Yg'fi bX'&\$ DfcnYbh" K Yf a Y\f'_Ui ZhžnU\`h'k Yb][Yf" 8Yf XYi hgW\Y A Uf_h']gh $nY\ba U`gc[fc k]Y`XYf`Y]a]gWXY"$ B] W h'ni `Y hnh'hfY] V h'XY f'6] c U b hY] ``X] Y 'D fY] gY . '@Ui h'9 I d Y f h Y b ``] Y [h X]YgYf']b'CghYffY]WX']bg[YgUa h'VY]'&+'DfcnYbhž']gh'U`gc']b'9i fcdU K Y`ha Y]ghYf "'8cW\.'<mark>6]c</mark> ']gh'f<u>l</u>i fnZf]gh][°Ł'hYi fYf" + b '8 Yi hgW\`UbX `]Y[h'XYf'6]cUbhY]`'VY]'nY\b'DfcnYbh"'GW\`]Y» `]W\'gd]Y`Yb'\c\YfY @U[Yf!'gck]Y'@c[]gh]__cghYb']b'X]Y'\DZUh]cb'ibX'XYb'JYf[`Y]W\ \]bY]b"'I bX.'<Yff'i bX': fUi 'C ghYffY]WXYf'g]bX'ei U`]hUhgVYk i gghYf" $8 Y 8 gWci bhYf!A YbhU`]hUh gY] \ Yf k Yb][Yf Ui g[YdfU[hz k Y]gh XUg$ 8 cgg]Yf'XYg' < UbXY`gj YfVUbXYg'Ui g"'8]Y'6YfY]hgW\UZh'XYf
CghYffY]W\Yfž'a Y\f'Z f'XUg'[`Y]W\Y'DfcXi _h'ni 'nU\`Ybž'gd]Y`h'Ui W\
Y]bY'Fc``Y"'9W\hYž'`Ub[YfZf]gh][Y'i bX'bUW\U`h][Y'@cgi b[Yb
a UW\hYb'X]Y'8]g_i hUbh]bbYb'i bhYf'XYf'A cXYfUh]cb'j cb'; Ui a Yb!
<cW\!; fi bXYf]b'5`Yl UbXfU'GYmYf!; a Y]bVUi Yf'Ub
?cghYbk U\f\Y]hž'6]c!G\]Zhž'gcn]U`Yf'; YfYW\h][_Y]h'i bX'`Ughž'Vi h
bch``YUgh'Ua '?cbgi a j Yf\U`hYb'XYf'?cbgi a YbhYb'ZYgh"

6]``]['YggYbž'hYi Yf'VYnU\`Yb3

' 'DfcnYbh'XYf'cghYffY]WX]gWXYb'6Yjc`_Yfib['_YbbYb'nkUf'XYb 6Y[f]ZZ:XYf:?cghYbkU\f\Y]hž:XcW\]gh:X]Y:\=bXi ghf]Yž:gY]:Yg BU\fi b[!ž: Ug\]cb! cXYf gcbgh][Y?cbgi a !i bX; YVfUi W\g[i hYfž jcb'Y]bYf'YWXhYb'DfY]g[YghU`hib['fGh]WXkcfh.'HfUbgdUfYbnŁ'bcWX k Y]h'YbhZYfbh": Ugh: Ug\]cb:[]`h'\]Yf'U`g'9I hfYa VY]gd]Y`ž'XUg $nY][\ h^*g]WX^*XUg^*DfcV^*Ya^*XYi^*h^*]WX.^*K^*U\backslash fYbX^*]b^*CghYffY]WX^*ghfYb[\ Y^*]$ $H]Yfk c \ `ibXBUW \ U^h][_Y]hg_f]hYf]Yb^[Y^hYbz^{r}[Y^Ub[h]]$ k Y]hYf\]b '6]``][`Y]gW\ 'Ui g'@UbXYfb 'c\bY' j Yf[`Y]W\VUfY 'GhUbXUfXg K YfhqWX Uhni b ['Zi f'XUg'@YVYbga]hhY`'gY`Vgh" 6]``]['_ca a h'i bg'U``Yb'U`gc']b'K U\f\Y]h'hYi Yf'ni 'ghY\Ybž'XcW\. 6Y] XYb ? cbgi a YbhYb _ca a h [YbUi XUg ; Y [YbhY] `Ub bUa `]W ž XUgg'6]c!DfcXi _hY'hYi Yf'g]bX'i bX'_cbj Ybh]cbY``'dfcXi n]YfhY DfcXi _hY'V]``]["'K Y]`'Y]b'HY]`'XYf'?cghYb'b]WXh'VY]'XYb'Bi hnYfb Ub ca a h"8]Y?cghYb hfU[Yb ni i bZh][Y; YbYfUh]cbYb žgc G][f]X GhU[`ž'C_cbca]b'i bX'K]ggYbgW\UZhYf]b'XYg'\\fYg'&\&("

#D X]YgY`VY'?YfVY'gWX`U[h'Ui WX'6UfVUfU'<c`nYf!FUddc`Xh.' K]f
_cbbYb'i bg'XYb'V]``][Yb'9]b_Ui Z'b]WX h'a Y\f'`Y]ghYbž'XYbb'X]Y
: c`[Y_cghYb'i VYfghY][Yb'XYb'A Y\fdfY]g'Z f'6]c'i a 'Y]b
J]Y`ZUWXYg ž'gc'X]Y'ghfUhY[]gWXY'@Y]hYf]b'j cb'9b_Y`hUi [``]WXYg
CghYffY]WX"'8 Ug'c Zh'[YVfUWX hY'5f[i a Ybhž'XUgg'6]c'bi f']a '?`Y]bYb
i bX']b'9i fcdU'a c[`]WX'gY]ž'`Uggh'9`]gUVYh\`Nci VY_'j ca '6]c\cZ
5XUa U\'b]WX h'[Y`hYb.' 6]c'_Ubb'X]Y'K Y`h'Xi fWXUi g'YfbU\fYbž
k]f'a i ggYb'k Yb][Yf': `Y]gWX'YggYb'i bX'k Yb][Yf'@YVYbga]hhY`']b
XYb'A i ```k YfZYb" '5i WX'gY]'Zf]gWXYgž'bUWX\U`h]['dfcXi n]YfhYg
9ggYb'_Y]b'Df]j]`Y['XYf'9`]hYb'i bX'6YggYfj YfX]YbYf"</pre>

Gcn]U`Y'; YfYWXh][_Y]h

8]Y'Ufa ghYb'<Ui g\U`hY']b'CghYffY]W\'a i ggYb'`Ui h'Y]bYf'Ghi X]Y XYg'; Ygi bX\Y]hga]b]ghYf]i a g']a 'gW\`]a a ghYb':U```UVk U[YbžcV g]Y']\f'; Y'X'Z f'X]Y'A]YhYž'Z f'X]Y'<Y]ni b['cXYf'Z f'XUg'9ggYb Ui g[YVYb ž'a Y]bhY'A Uf]UbbY'DYb_Yf''I a 'X]YgY'j i 'bYfUV'Y; fi ddY'ni 'ghi hnYbž'VfUi W\hYb'k]f'`Ui h'GhU[`` GmghYa Yž'X]Y'XUg K]fhgW\UZhYb'a]h'XYf'BUhi fž'U`gc'XUg'gmghYa]gW\'YZZ]n]YbhY K]fhgW\UZhYbž'ni a 'A UggYbd\Ubca Yb'k YfXYb'`UggYb'' BUW\\U'h][Yg'K]fhgW\\UZhYb'XhYb'Xi fZY'b]W\h'bi f'di b_hi Y``cXYf']b Y]bnY`bYb'D]`chdfc'Y_hYb'YfZc`[Ybž'gcbXYfb'a i gg'U`g i a ZUggYbXYgž'[Ubn\Y]h']W\Yg'GmghYa 'YhUV`]Yfh'k YfXYbž'XUg `Ub[Zf]gh]['FYggci fWYb'gW\cbhž'I a k Y`hgW\UXYb'a]b]a]Yfh'i bX gcn]U`Y'; YfYW\h][_Y]h'ZcfXYfh''

>YXYf'? UggYbnYhhY`']gh'Y]b'Gh]a a nYhhY`' 'gc'A Uf]UbbY DYb_Yf'DfcZYggcf]b'Zi f'@UbXgcn]c`c[]Y'i bX'@UbX`]WXY 9bhk]W_`i b['Ub'XYf'6c_i

.

; Ya Y]bgUa `]gh`VYggYf`U`g`Y]bgUa ` `i bX`XYf ?cbgi a Ybh`VYgh]a a h

8]Y'8]g_i gg]cb'a UW\hY'_`Ufž'X]Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b['ghY][YbXYf@YVYbga]hhY`dfY]gY'g]bX'bi f'[Ya Y]bgUa'ni 'a Y]ghYfb"'Dc`]h]_ž

DfcXi nYbhYbž'<UbX`Yf'i bX`J YfVfUi W\Yfž'U``Y`g]bX`[YZfU[hž'bYi Y K Y[Y`ni `[Y\Yb"'6]c i bX`?cghYbk U\f\Y]h`g]bX`XUVY]`_Y]b`@ I i gž gcbXYfb`Y]b`k]W\h][Yf'DZY]`Yf'Zi f'c_c`c[]gW\Y`i bX`gcn]U`Y BUW\\U`h][_Y]hž'a Y]bh'A Uf]UbbY`DYb_Yf'UVgW\`]Y» YbX"` 8 Ug DfcV`Ya `XYf'9fbU\fi b[gUfa i hž'XYf'YfbU\fi b[gVYX]b[hYb; Ygi bX\Y]hž'_Ubb'a Ub`k YXYf'i VYf'XYb'A Uf_h'bcW\'Xi fW\jYfUbhk cfhi b[gj c``Yg'?i bXYbj Yf\U`hYb'U``Y]b'`cgYbž'XcW\.` ¾XYf? UggYbnYhhY``]gh'Y]b'Gh]a a nYhhY` ž'VYhcbh'X]Y'6c_i !DfcZYggcf]b X]Y'A UW\h'XYf'?cbgi a YbhYb"

BUWX\U`h][Y'@YVYbga]hhY`VYgWXUZZib['XYg'6ibXYg

 \hdots hhdg.##k k k "VV["[j "Uh

@YVYbga]hhY`dfY]gY'/ 'DfY]gj Yf[`Y]WXY

k k k "\UbXY`gj YfVUbX"Uh

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'Z`Y]gWX i b X Wc "Uh