

## Brau Union Österreich und der Bierkulturbericht 2023

15. Bierkulturbericht veröffentlicht: Studie begleitet Bierkultur am Weg in eine vielfältige Zukunft

Der soeben veröffentlichte Bierkulturbericht enthüllt einmal mehr, wie die Österreicher ihr Bier genießen und belegt mit repräsentativen Daten und ganz viel Genuss, wie sich Stellenwert und Image der österreichischen Bierkultur entwickelt haben.



Der soeben veröffentlichte Bierkulturbericht enthüllt einmal mehr, wie die Österreicher

< Ubg'6Ö\ a ž'J c fghUbXgj c fg]hnYbXYf'XYf'6fUi 'l b]cb'² ghYffY]Wk  
Yf\_`Äfh' 6]Yf'\Uh'gc'j ]Y`Y'5gdY\_hY. '9g' ]gh'K ]fhgWkUZhgzU\_hcf'i bX  
; Ybi ggž'6fUi YfY]Yb'g]bX'bUWk\U'h][ Y'J cffY]hYf'i bX'Xi fWk'X]Y  
Bi hni b[ 'ÖghYffY]Wk]gWkYf'F c\ghcZY'Ui Wk'ei Ug]  
@UbxgWkUZhgzZY[ Yf''5''XUg'k ]fX'ja 'Ä\ f'WkYb'6]Yf\_i `hi fVYf]Wk h  
YfnÄ\`hž'VY[ `Y]hYh'j cb'8UhYb'i bX': U\_hYb'Ui g'XYf'Ä\ f'WkYbž  
fYdfÄgYbhUh]j Yb'Ghi X]Y''l bX'a ]h'X]YgYa '9fZc`[ ga cXY''[ Y\h'X]Y  
6fUi 'l b]cb'² ghYffY]Wk'VYfY]hg'ib'XUg'%) "'ž\ f"

6fUi 'l b]cb'² ghYffY]Wk'ib'X'XYf  
6]Yf\_i `hi fVYf]Wk h'&\$&'

8Yf'6Yf]Wk h]gh]b'XYb'j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'ž\ fYb'ni 'Y]bYf'DZ]Wk h'Y\_hØfY  
ZØf'9bhgWkY]XYf'Ui g'XYb'6YfY]WkYb'@YVYbga ]hY'\UbXY'i bX  
; Ughfcba ]Y[ Yk c fXYbž'6]Yf]bhYfYgg]YfhY''YgYb'\b'YVYb'gc'k ]Y  
GhU\_Y\c'XYf'Ui g'Dc`h]\_ž'K ]fhgWkUZh'i bX'B; Cg''<YfUi g[ Y[ YVYb  
j cb'XYf'?ca a i b[\_Uh]cbgUVhY]i b[ 'XYf'6fUi 'l b]cb'² ghYffY]Wk'Ui Z  
6Ug]g'Y]bYf'fYdfÄgYbhUh]j Yb'Ghi X]Y'XYg'a Uf\_Yh!  
A Y]bi b[ gZc fWk i b[ g]bgh]hi hgž'XfY\h'g]Wk'\Yi Yf'Y]b'GWk k Yfdi b\_h  
i a 'XYb'V]Yf][ Yb'; Ybi gg'ja 'ž\ fYgnm\_i g"

7cbfUX'GY]X'ž'6]YfdUdghi bX'æi fbU']ghž'VY[ `Y]hYh'XYb  
6]Yf\_i `hi fVYf]Wk h'VYfY]hg'gY]h'5bVY[ ]bb'a ]h'gY]bYb  
`ci fbU']gh]gWkYb'5bU'mgYb'XYf'Ghi X]Yž'hfÄ[ h'V]Yf][ Y'5bY\_XchYb'VY]  
i bX'Yf\_`Äfh'XYb'@YgYfbž'k Ug'X]Y'Ghi X]Y'Yf[ ]Vh' B'YVYb'a Y]bYa  
6fchVYfi Z'U'g'æi fbU']gh]gh'a ]f'XUg'6]Yf'6Yfi Ž b[ ž'a ]h'XYa 'jWk  
a ]Wk'Ui g'žhYfYggY'i bX'Ui Wk'Ui g': fYi XY'gWkcb'U\fnY\bhY'Ub[  
VYZUggY''Wk'ZfYi Y'a ]Wk'ž'XUgg'jWk'VY]a'6]Yf\_i `hi fVYf]Wk h]a a Yf  
k ]YXYf'a ]hk ]f\_Yb'\_Ubb''jWk'\U'hY'\b'a ]h'Yfk Y]Y'ZØf'Y]b  
i bj Yfn]Wk h'VufYg'K Yf\_ž'XUg'X]Y'6]Yf\_i `hi f'j]b'² ghYffY]Wk'VfUi Wk h"  
8]Y'6fUbWkY'k UfhYh'gWkcb'YXYg'ž\ f'Ui ZX]Y'bYi Y'5i g[ UVY"

8 ]Y 'F c ``Y 'j c b '6 ]Yf ' ]b 'XYf 'ÒghY ffY ]W\ ]gW\ Y b  
? i `hi f

8 ]Y 'U \_hi Y ``Y 'A Uf \_hZc fgW\ i b [ 'VY 'Y [ h '8 Yf 'GhY ``Ybk Yfh 'j c b '6 ]Yf 'ZØf  
X ]Y ' ; YhfÀb \_Y \_i `hi f ' ]b '2 ghY ffY ]W\ ' ]gh i b [ YVfc W\ Yb " ' ? bUdd - \$  
DfcnYbh i bgYfYf '@UbXg 'Yi hY 'VYk YfhYb '6 ]Yf 'U 'g ' gY \f 'k ]W\ h [ ]  
cXYf ' k ]W\ h [ ' ZØf 'X ]Y 'ÒghY ffY ]W\ ]gW\ Y ' ; YhfÀb \_Y \_i `hi f " '6 ]Yf ' ]gh 'Y ]b  
Z ]i Yf '6 YghUbXhY ' 'j ]Y 'Yf 'G ]hi Uh ]cbYb ' ]a 'U 'hÀ [ ' ]W\ Yb '@YVYbž 'Yf \_ 'Àfh  
 ; UVf ]Y 'U 'A Uf ]U 'GhfU \_Už '8 ]fY W\ c f '7 cfdcfUhY '5 ZU ]fg / '9G ;  
Gi ghU ]bUV ' ]hmi bX '8 ]d 'ca !6 ]Yfgca a Y 'ÄfY . ' 6 ]Yf ' [ Y \ ÒfhYhk U 'ZØf  
( ' 'DfcnYbh 'XYf '2 ghY ffY ]W\ Yf 'i bX '2 ghY ffY ]W\ Yf ]bbYb 'ni a ' ; f ] ``Ybž  
ZØf " - 'DfcnYbh [ Y \ ÒfhYg 'ni ' : Y ]Yfbž 'Ui Z 'DUfhmg 'cXYf ' : YghY "

) - 'DfcnYbh i bgYfYf '@UbXg 'Yi hY ' [ Yb ]Y » Yb 'XUg '6 ]Yf 'fY [ Y 'a À » ] [ ž  
X " \ " 'a ]bXYghYbg 'a Y \ fa U 'g 'dfc 'A cbUh " 'K ]Yb 'gW\ Y ]bh 'Ui W\ 'X ]Y  
< Ui dhghUXh 'XYf '6 ]Yf [ Yb ]Y » Yf 'ni 'gY ]b " < ]Yf ' [ Yb ]Y » Yb ' \* ) 'DfcnYbh  
fY [ Y 'a À » ] [ '6 ]Yf "

⊕ '2 ghY ffY ]W\ 'hf ]Zh 'Y ]bY ``Ub [ Y '6 ]Yf [ YgW\ ]W\ hY 'i bX 'i b [ 'Ui V ' ]W\ Y  
J ]Y 'ZU 'h 'Ui Z 'Y ]bY ' \ c \ Y ' ⊕ bcj Uh ]cbg \_fUZh ' 'i bX 'Ui W\ 'XUg 'a ]h 'Ub [ Yf  
HfUX ]h ]cb " '8 Yf 'ÒghY ffY ]W\ ]gW\ Y '6 ]Yf \_i `hi fVYf ]W\ hž 'XYf ' \ Yi Yf 'ni a  
%) " 'A U 'Ui Z [ Y 'Y [ h 'k ]fXž 'VY 'Y [ h 'Ä \ f ]W\ 'Ui Zg 'BYi Y 'X ]Y ' \ c \ Y  
6YXYi hi b [ 'i bX 'XUg ' [ i hY '⊕ U [ Y 'XYf ' \ Y ]a ]gW\ Yb '6 ]Yf \_i `hi f ž  
Yf 'Äi hYfh '7 cbfUX 'GY ]X "

Hfchn 'XYf 'J ]Y 'ZU 'h 'g ]bX 'X ]Y '2 ghY ffY ]W\ Yf 'i bX '2 ghY ffY ]W\ Yf ]bbYb  
Y ]b [ Yfa U » Yb 'VYghÀbX ] [ žk Ug ' ] \ fY 'J cf ' ]YVYb 'VYhf ]Zh 'Gc 'k À \ Yb  
) \* 'DfcnYbh [ YfbY 'Y ]b 'A ÀfnYbV ]Yfž 'Yg ' ]gh 'X ]Y 'UVgc 'i h 'VY ' ]YVhYghY  
GcfhY " '9 ]b 'D ]g 'hf ]Zh 'XYb ; YgW\ a UW \_j cb ( \$ 'DfcnYbh 'XYf  
6YfU [ hYbž 'Nk ]W\ `` ]Y [ h 'VY ] ' + 'DfcnYbh 'Ni gh ]a a i b [ 'i bX 'ZØf 'Y ]b  
K Y ]nYbV ]Yf ' \_Ubb 'g ]W\ 'Y ]b '8 f ]hY ' 'fl ' 'DfcnYbh 'Yfk Àfa Yb "

## 6 ]Yf ' \ Uh ' ]a a Yf 'GU ]gcb

DUggYbX 'ni a ' \ Yi f ] [ Yb 'GW\ k Yfdi b \_h 'ni f '6 ]Yf \_i `hi f ' ]a  
⋈ \ fYgnm \_i gž ' \ Uh 'g ]W\ 'X ]Y 'Ghi X ]Y 'Ui W\ 'a ]h 'gU ]gcb U 'Yb '9 ZY \_hYb  
VYgW\ ÀZh ] [ h '8 Ug '9f [ YVb ]g . 'Nk Y ]'8 f ]hY ' 'i bgYfYf '@UbXg 'Yi hY

f[ YbUi ' \* \* 'DfcnYbhĸ'gU[ Ybž'XUgg'g]Y '\f'VYj cfni [ hYg'6]Yf  
i bUV\Àb[ ][ 'j cb'XYf'Ķ\ fYgnY]h[ Yb]Y» Yb" '6Y]'XYb'ØVYf  
\* \$! Ķ\ f][ Yb'g]bX'Yg'gc[ Uf'+ ( 'DfcnYbh"') \$ 'DfcnYbh'g]bX'U''YfX]b[ g  
ØVYfnYi [ hž'XUgg'6]Yf'ja 'Gca a Yf'YfZf]gWYbXYf'gW a YW\_h'U'g'ja  
K ]bhYfž' ( \$ 'DfcnYbh'ZFYi Yb'g]W' 'YXYg'Ķ\ f'YI d' ]n]h'Ui Z'X]Y'YfghYb  
k Ufa Yb'HU[ Y'i bX'XUg'² ZbYb'XYf'6]Yf[ ĀfhYb" 'A ĀbbYf'a ]h' ( )  
DfcnYbh'ØVf][ Ybg'XYi h]W' a Y\ f'U'g': fUi Yb'fl \* 'DfcnYbhĸ' 'F UX'Yf  
k ]fX' 'k Yb][ 'ØVYffUgWYbX' 'VYgcbXYfg' [ YfbY'ja 'Gca a Yf  
[ Yhfi b\_Ybž'k ]Y'' \$ 'DfcnYbh'XYf'6YfZU[ hYb'ni 'Dfchc\_c'' [ YVYbž  
6cW\_V]YfY'g]bX'a ]h'%) 'DfcnYbh'X]Y'K ]bhYf!: Uj cf]hYb"

## GU]gcbU`Y`9]bZ`ØggY`Ui Z`XYb`6]Yf[ Ybi gg

; UVf]Y`U`A Uf]U`GhfU`U`Yf`\_`Āfh' '5i W'ja 'Ķ\ fYg\_fY]g`U`h'6]Yf`ZØf  
j ]Y`Y`Y]bY`ZYghY`J YfUb`\_Yfi b[ . : : Øf' [ i h'Y]b`J ]YfhY`XYf`6YfZU[ hYb  
f&+ 'DfcnYbhĸ' [ Y\ Òfh'Yg'YI d' ]n]h'ni 'gU]gcbU`Yb': YghYb'i bX  
: Y]YfhU[ Yb'k ]Y`C ghYfb'cXYf'K Y]\bUW hYb" 'BcW' a Y\ f' ]bg'8YhU]'  
[ Y\ h'6]YfdUdgh'7cbfUX'GY]X'' ]b'gY]bYa '6Y]hfU[ 'ja 'Yi f][ Yb  
6]Yf\_i`hi fVYf]W hž'YfnĀ\`h'Yf'XcW'j cb'i bnĀ\`][ Yb'5b`ĀggYb'fi bX  
i a 'XYb'?U`YbXYfž'X]Y'a ]h'6]Yf'ni`hi b'\UVYb' 'VYa Yf`\_Ybgk Yfh'cZh  
Xi fW`X]Y`Yk Y][ Yb`<Y][ Ybž'XYfYf' [ YXUW h'k ]fXž'i bX'\fYb  
6Yni [ 'ni a '6fUi Yb'cXYf'ni a '6]Yf"

A ]h'XYa '5b [ YVch'XYf'gU]gcbU`Yb'6]YfY'ja '< UbXY`g]bX'ØVf][ Ybg  
) \* 'DfcnYbh'ni Zf]YXYbž' ]b'XYf'; Ughfcbca ]Y'g]bX'Yg') & 'DfcnYbh"

## 6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`B UW \ U`h][ \_Y]h. `6]c!6]Yf i bX`A Y\fk Y[ dfĀZYfYbnYb

6Y]'@VYbga ]hY`b'k ]Y`C Vghi bX'; Ya ØgY`UW hYb`X]Y  
?cbgi a YbhYb'gW cb`Ub[ Y`Ui Z'6]c!E i U`]hĀh" 'Bi b'k ]fX`X]YgYf  
5bgdfi W'Ui W'Ub'6]Yf'ja a Yf'\Āi Z][ Yfž`Ui h'XYf'bcW  
i bj YfÖZYbh]W hYb'Ghi X]Y'ni a '%' " '6]Yf\_i`hi fVYf]W h'\UVYb  
VYfY]hg'&+ 'DfcnYbh'XYf'² ghYffY]W Yf'VYk i ggh'6]c!6]Yf`\_cbgi a ]Yfh  
'j cf'g]YVYb'Ķ\ fYb'k UfYb'Yg'bi f'&&'DfcnYbh'XYf'² ghYffY]W Yf"  
6Y]'XYb'' \$!' -! Ķ\ f][ Yb'g]bX'Yg'ØVf][ Ybg'ØVYfXi fW gW b]h]W Y  
' ( 'DfcnYbhž'VY]'XYb'ØVYf'\* \$! Ķ\ f][ Yb'bi f`%- 'DfcnYbh"

\* - 'DfcnYbh'XYF'² ghYffY]WXYf'g]bX'XYf', VYfnYi [ i b[ ž'XUgg'6]c!  
6]YfY'bi f'a ]h'F c\ghc ZYb'Ui g'Ö\_c'c[ ]gWXYf'@UbXk ]fhgWUZh  
[ YVfUi h'k YfXYbž'YVYbgc'j ]Y'Y'VYghÅh][ Ybž'XUgg'XUg' [ i h']gh'ZØf  
i bgYfY'@UbXk ]fhgWUZh" '\* 'DfcnYbh'g]bX'UVYf'Ui W'XYf'A Y]bi b[ ž  
XUgg'Yg'Y]bY' \_UfY'6YghÅh][ i b[ 'VfUi W'hž'XUgg'X]Y'6]YfY'V]c'g]bX"  
5i W' [ YgW'a UW\_]W' \UVYb'X]Y'² ghYffY]WXYf'Y]bY' \_UfY'A Y]bi b[  
ni'6]c!6]YfYb' ' , 'DfcnYbh'XYb\_Ybž'g]Y'gW'a YW\_Yb'UbXYfgž' &-  
DfcnYbh'UhYgh]YfYb' \bYb'Y]bYb'VYggYfYb'; YgW'a UW\_'i bX'&  
DfcnYbh'a Y]bYbž'g]Y'gY]Yb'b]W'h'gc'V]hhYf"

8]Y'² ghYffY]WXYf'k ØbgWXYb'g]W'ni'Y]bYa'8f]hhY'fl ( 'DfcnYbhž  
XUgg'Yg'Y]bY' [ fÖ» YfY'5i gk U\''Ub'6]c!6]YfYb' [ ]Vh'  
[ 'Y]WXYfa U» Yb' ]b' < UbXY''i bX'; Ughfcbca ]Yž'VYgcbXYfg'ghUf\_  
Ui g[ YdfÅ[ h']gh'X]YgYf'K i bgW' ]b'K ]Yb"

B c W'Y]bY'F i bXY'°'A Y\fk Y[ 'i bX'F YWmW]b [ ]  
]gh'k ]W'h][ ž'j cf'U''Ya'ZØf'X]Y'; YbYfUh]cb  
\* \$Ž

\* %'DfcnYbh'XYF'² ghYffY]WXYf'k ØbgWXYb'g]W'ž'XUgg'6]Yf  
Ui ggW' ]Y» ]W' ]b'A Y\fk Y[ ZUgWXYb'j Yf\_Ui Zh'k ]fX''8Ugg'X]Y  
k Y]hYfY'J YfdUW\_i b[ 'k ]Y'GYW'gYfhfÅ[ Yf'cXYf'?]ghYb'%'\$'DfcnYbh  
k ]YXYfj Yfk YbXVUf'g]bXž']gh'Y]bY'5bZcfXYfi b[ 'j cb' ) ( 'DfcnYbh'XYf  
² ghYffY]WXYf' ) ' 'DfcnYbh'k c''Ybž'XUgg'Ui W'VY]'8cgYbV]Yf'Y]b  
DZUbXgmghYa'Y]b[ YZØ\fh'k ]fX' 'k ]Y'bi b'VYfY]hg'Ui Z'XYb'K Y[  
[ YVfUW'h''8Ugg']b'XYf'DfcXi' \_]h]cb'X]Y'bUhØf']WXYb'F Yggci fW'b  
VYgcbXYfg'[ YgW'cbh'k YfXYbž']gh'Y]b'5b' ]Y[ Yb'j cb'YXYa' nk Y]hYb  
² ghYffY]WXYf'f( - 'DfcnYbh' h' hYfYggUbh']ghž'XUgg']b'U''X]YgYb  
? UhY[ cf]Yb'j cb'XYb'6YZfU[ hYb'ØVYf'\* \$' \fYb  
ØVYfXi fW'gW'b]hh']W'Y': fYi bXY'j cb'A Y\fk Y[ 'g]bX'Ui W'X]Y  
VYgcbXYfg'i a k Y'hVYk i gghYb'6]Yfhf]b\_Yf'g]bX"

, VYfXi fW'gW'b]hh']W'Y': fYi bXY'j cb'A Y\fk Y[ 'g]bX'Ui W'X]Y  
; fi ddYb'XYf'fY[ Y'a Å» ][ Yb'6]Yf[ Yb]Y» Yf'a ]h'+\* 'DfcnYbh'i bX'X]Y  
@UbXVYj Ö'\_Yfi b[ 'a ]h'++'DfcnYbh''5f[ i a YbhYž'X]Y''Ui h  
Ghi X]YbhY]'bY\ a Yf'[ Y[ Yb'A Y\fk Y[ 'Vnk "'ZØf'9]bk Y[ 'gdFYWXYb  
g]bX'j cf'U''Ya'6Yei Ya' ]W'\_Y]h'f( + 'DfcnYbh'ž'; Yk ]W'h'fl \*

DfcnYbhk'i bX'X]Y' < UbX'j]Wk\_Y]h'f&\* 'DfcnYbhk"

5bgdfØWkY'Ub'X]Y'; Ughfcbca ]Y'i bX'X]Y  
6YXYi hi b[ 'XYg'f]Wk h][ Yb'; `UgYg

I bX'k Y]'6]Yf\_i 'hi f'Ui Wk'; `Ug\_i 'hi f']ghžk i fXY'Ui Wk' [ YZfU[ hž  
]bk ]Yk Y]h'Yg'XYb'^2 ghYffY]Wk Yfb'k ]Wk h][ 'ghž']\f'6]Yf'Ui g'XYa  
f]Wk h][ Yb'; `Ug'ni ' [ Yb]Y» Yb" HUHgÅWk`Wk' ]gh'\*( 'DfcnYbhk ]Wk h][ ž  
XUgg'XUg'6]Yf' ]b'XYf'; Ughfcbca ]Y' ]b'Y]b'dUggYbXYg'; `Ug'\_ca a h'  
ni \Ui gY' [ Yb]Y» Yb'Yg'bi f' ( ( 'DfcnYbh'Ui g'Y]bYa 'gdYn]Y`Yb  
6]Yf[ `Ugž&&'DfcnYbh'hf']b\_Yb' ]b'XYb'Y][ YbYb'j ]Yf'K ÅbXYb'X]fY\_h  
Ui g'XYf': `UgWkY'cXYf'XYf'8cgY"

5b'X]Y'; Ughfcbca ]Y' [ ]Vh'Yg'UVYf'bcWk'Y]bY'F Y]\Y'k Y]hYfY  
5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb.'5b'j cfXYfghYf'GhY`Y'ghY\h'Y]bY'gUi VYfY  
NUdZUb'U[ Yž'X]Y' ]gh'ZØf', ' 'DfcnYbhk ]Wk h][ "'8]Y'dYfZY\_hY  
HYa dYfUhi f'XYg'6]YfYg'Yfk UfhYb'g]Wk', &'DfcnYbh'XYf'6YZfU[ hYbž  
dYfZY\_h[ YnUdZhYg'6]Yf']gh'ZØf'XfY]'J ]YfhY`fh\*'DfcnYbhk'Y]b  
?f]hYf]i a "'ā a Yf\ ]b'YXYf'Nk Y]hY'f(, 'DfcnYbhk'Yfk UfhYh'g]Wk  
\_ca dYhYbhY'6YfUhi b[ ž'Y]b' [ i hYg'8f]hY`fl + 'DfcnYbhk'a ØWk hY  
Ui Wk'Y]bY'6]Yf\_UfhY'VY]'gY]bYa 'K ]fhYb'j cfZ]bXYb"

K Ug'g]Wk' ]b'XYb'`YhnhYb'%) ' >U\ fYb  
[ fUj ]YfYbX'j YfÅbXYfh'\ Uh

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'a Y]bh'GhfU\_U'ja '6]Yf\_i 'hi fVYf]Wk'h'&\$&' ØVYf  
X]Y'YbXYfi b[ Yb' ]b'XYb'`YhnhYb'Y]bY]b\U'V' >U\ fnY\bhYb.' K ]f  
\UVYb' ]a a Yf'a Y\ f'6]Yfgca a Y' ]Yfg" A Ub' \_Ubb' ]b'a Y\ f'@c\_U'Yb  
Y]b' [ YdZY[ hYg'6]Yf' [ Yb]Y» Yb" A Ub'`Y[ h'a Y\ f'K Yfh'Ui Z  
; YgWka UW\_ž'Ui Z5fca Ybž'Ui Z'J ]Y`ZU`h"

<Yi hY'k Y]» 'a Ubž'XUgg'g]Wk'X]Y'5fca Yb' ]a 'f]Wk h][ Yb'; `Ug  
YbhZU'hYb"'5i Wk'X]Y'dcg]h]j Y'9bhk ]W\_ i b[ 'j cb'6]Yfa ]gWk [ YhfÅb\_Yb  
i bX'XYf'j YfghÅf\_hY'5b'\_Ub[ 'j cb'U'\_c\c'ZfY]Yb'6]YfYb'\Uh'a ]Wk  
dcg]h]j 'ØVYffUgWk'h" 'I bX'7cbfUX'GY]X`Yf[ Åbnh.' 8]Y'@Yi hY  
[ Yb]Y» Yb'VYk i gghYf' 'Ui Wk'@Yi hYž'X]Y'ZfØ\Yf'j ]Y`Y]Wk'h'b]Wk'h'ni a  
6]Yf' [ Y[ f]ZYb'\UVYb"'8 Ug' ]gh'ZØf'a ]Wk'6]Yf\_i 'hi f'`XUgg'a Ub'XUg

6]Yf'b]W h'Y]bZUW fi bhYf\_]ddh"8 Ugg'a Ub'VYk i ggh'gU[ hž'6]Yf']gh  
Yhk Ug'6YgcbXYfYg"

، VYf'X]Y'Ghi X]Y

8]Y'Ghi X]Y'k i fXY'j ca 'A Uf\_Yh'A Uf\_hZcfgW i b[ g]bgh]hi h'i bhYf  
&"\$- ' '2 ghYffY]W Yfb'UV'% , 'ſ\ fYb' ]b': cfa 'j cb'HY`YZcb! 'i bX  
Cb`]bY! ðhYfj ]Yk g]a ': YVfi Uf'i bX'A Åfn'&\$&' 'Xi fW [ YZØ\fh"

8Yb'[ YgUa hYb'6]Yf\_i `hi fVYf]W h'&\$&' 'gck ]Y'X]Y  
6]Yf\_i `hi fVYf]W hY'Ui g'XYb'J cf'U\ fYb' [ ]Vh'Yg'cb`]bY'i bhYf'  
k k k "VfUi i b]cb"Uh'ni a '8ck b`cUX"

6Ygi W Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'ZY]gW i bXWc"Uh