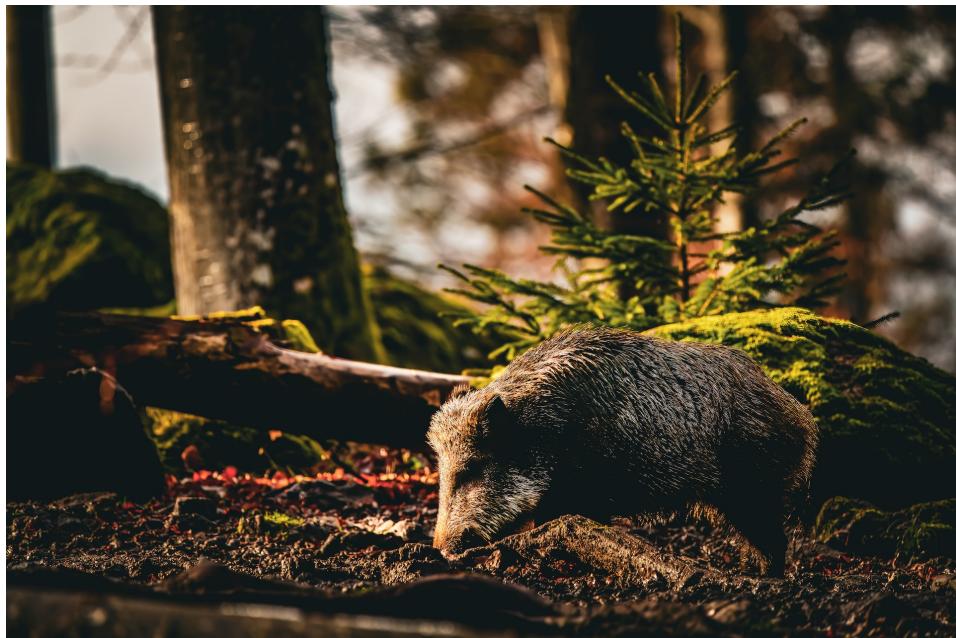


## Afrikanische Schweinepest: Weniger Ausbrüche bei europäischen Hausschweinen

Afrikanische Schweinepest: Weniger Ausbrüche bei europäischen Hausschweinen. ASP-Ausbrüche bei Wildschweinen haben jedoch überall zugenommen.



Der ASP-Virus grasiert bei den Wildschweinbeständen in Europa. © Martin Bargl / Unsplash

5 GD 'VY]`Yi fcdÀ]gWX Yb ' <Ui ggWX k Y]b Yb ' &\$ &'

K ]Y `XUg `Yi fcdÀ]gWX Yb 'H]YfgYi WX Yba Y`XYgmghYa g`f**5 GD!J** 8 =G Ł  
a Y`XYhYż[ UV `Yg `V]g `A ]hhY '5df]`&\$&' ]b `g]YVYb `Yi fcdÀ]gWX Yb  
@AbXYfb '[ YgUa h%&%`**5 GD!J** ]fi gj cf\_ca a Yb ']b  
<Ui ggWX k Y]b VYghAbXYb " =a 'JcfU\ f'k UfYb `Yg 'n a  
j Yf[ `Y]WX VUfYb `NY]hd i b\_hbcWX '[ UbnY '%( &`A Y`Xi b[ Yb "·8Ug`nY][ h  
Y]b Y ``Y]WX hY 'J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`GYi WX Yb `U[ Y`VY]  
Bi hhjYfVYghAbXYb"

A Y\ f'5GD'VY]`XYb'K ]`XgW\ k Y]bYb

5``YfX]b[ g'j Yfa ]bXYfh'X]Y'Ni bU\ a Y'XYf?fUb\_\ Y]h'VY]  
K ]XgW\ k Y]bYb'X]Y[ i hY'B UW\ f]W\ h'<]Yf'k i fXYb' ]b '%\*  
Yi fcd\A]gW\ Yb'GhUUhYb'[ YgUa h' "&- \*'dcg]h]j Y': \ ``Y  
bUW\ [ Yk ]YgYb/XUg'k UfYb'i a ') ' &: \ ``Y\z'U'gc'i a '[ UbnY '%- \z&')  
a Y\ f'U'g' ]b'XYf'J Yf[ `Y]W\ gdYf]cXY'a 'Jcf'U\f"

DfcV`Ya `UbX'F i a \Ab]Yb

8]Y'B i hnh]YfVYgh\AbXY]b'F i a \Ab]Yb'g]bX'U``YfX]b[ g'YfbYi h'gY\ f  
ghUf\_`VYhfcZ\Yb'"=b'XYb'YfghYb'%)'K cW\ Yb'X]YgYg' \U\fYg'[ UV'Yg  
Xcfh'\* & '9]bgW\`Yddi b[ Yb'XYf'5GD']b'<Ui ggW\ k Y]bVYgh\AbXY"  
5``YfX]b[ g']gh'X]Y '@U[ Y'VY]`XYb'<Ui ggW\ k Y]bYb'hUhg\W\`]W\ 'Ui W\  
]b'F i a \Ab]Yb'VYggYf'U'g' ]a 'Jcf'U\f'`XU'k UfYb' ]a  
J Yf[ `Y]W\ gnY]hfUi a 'gc[ Uf'%& ) :\ \ ``Y'ni 'j YfnY]W\ bYb''GYfV]Yb  
ghY][ h'&\$&' 'j cb '%& 'Ui Z' , :\ \ ``Y\z]b'A c`XUk ]Yb' ' ]a 'Jcf'U\f'bi f  
Y]b : U``'k UfYb'Yg'\Yi Yf'% ) :\ \ ``Y'"=b'8Yi hgW\`UbX\z\hU]Yb'i bX  
Dc`Yb'[ UV'Yg'Yk Y]g'Y]bYb'dcg]h]j Yb'5GD!6YZ\ bX'VY]  
B i hngW\ k Y]bYb\z]b'XYf'I \_fU]bY'nk Y"]

=b'^2 ghYffY]W\`bcW\`\_Y]b': U``'UVYf'\c\Y  
; YZU\f'[ Y[ YVYb

<sup>2</sup> ghYffY]W\`U\h'V]g\Yf'bcW\`\_Y]bYb': U``'XYf'5GD'VY]`B i hnh]YfYb'ni  
j YfnY]W\ bYb''5``YfX]b[ g']gh'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb' ]b'XYb'\Ogh]W\ Yb  
B UW\ VUF\AbXYfb'VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbX\z'XU'I b[ Ufb\z'X]Y'G'ck U\_Y]\z  
HgW\ YW\]Yb\z'8Yi hgW\`UbX'i bX'\hU]Yb' ]a :\ YVfi Uf'k Y]hYfY  
5i gVf\W\ Y'j cb'5GD'VY]`K ]XgW\ k Y]bYb'[ Ya Y'XYh'\UVYb"  
5i Z[ fi bX'XYf'[ Yf]b[ Yb'9bhZYfb i b[ 'ni f'\OghYffY]W\]gW\ Yb  
GhUUhg[ fYbnY'k ]fX'XUg'F]g]\_c'Z\0f'^2 ghYffY]W\`U'g'\cW\`Y]b[ Yghi Z\h'

K Ug'hi b'[ Y[ Yb'X]Y'K Y]hYfj YfVfY]hi b[ 'j cb  
5GD

9g'k ]fX'Y]bXf]b[ `]W\ 'j cf'XYa 'A ]hVf]b[ Yb'j cb'GW\ k Y]bY! 'cXYf

K ]`XgWX k Y]bYZY]gWX i bX'UbXYfYb'j cb'X]YgYb'H]YfYb  
ghUa a YbXYb'DfcXi \_hYb'Ui g'VYhfcZZYbYb'; YV]YhYb'[ Yk Ufbh'8Ug  
5GD!J ]fi g']gh'YI hfYa ``Ub[ Y]b'XYf'I a k Y'hØVYf'VVYbgZÀ\][ žj cf  
U``Ya ']b'6`i hž: `Y]gWXdfcXi \_hYb'i bX'?UXUj Yfb"6Y]i bg']b  
2 ghYffY]WX a ØggYb'gY]h'9bXY'&\$%- ni a 'Nk YW\_XYf  
: fØ\Yf\_Ybbi b[ 'U``Y'hch'Ui Z[ YZ bXYbYb'K ]`XgWX k Y]bY[ Ya Y`XYh  
i bX'j cb'XYf'5; 9G'Ui ZXUg'5GD!J ]fi g'i b hYfgi WX h'k YfXYb"  
8UbYYb'YfZc'[ h'Ui WX'Y]bY'I b hYfgi WX i b[ 'j cb'5VcfhYb'gck ]Y'j cb  
\_]b]gWX'cXYf'dUh\c`c[ ]gWX'Ui ZZÀ``][ Yb'<Ui gWX k Y]bYb'i bX'j cb  
Cf[ UbdfcVYb'[ Ya À»'XYa'5GD!I'i bX'?GD!Gh]WXdfcVYbd'Ub"  
H]Yf\U'hYf'\_ObbYb'X]Y' 5GD!F ]g]\_cUa dY' 'cXYf'XYb'cb`]bY  
: fU[ YVc[ Yb' 6]cWX YW\_ 'j Yfk YbXYbži a 'X]Y'6]cg]WX Yf\Y]h]\fYf  
6Yhf]VYVY'\_cghYb'cg'i bX'Ubcbma 'ni 'ØVYfdfØZYb'F ]WX h]b]Yb'ni f  
6]cg]WX Yf\Y]h'g]bX']b'XYa'8c\_i a Ybh' @Y]hZUXYb'6]cg]WX Yf\Y]h  
]b'GWX k Y]bY\U'hi b[ Yb'ni 'Z]bXYb"

6Ygi WX Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'ZY]gWX i bXWX"Uh