

6]c!: `Y]gW\ `ja `: c\_i g`XYf  
 5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h. `B Yi Y`D`UhhZcfa `U`g  
 k ]W\ h][ Y `≠Zcfa Uh]cbgei Y``Y

8]Y`D`UhhZcfa `6]cZY]gW\ ≠Zc"Uh`V]YhYh`Zi bX]YfhY  
 ≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `6]cZY]gW\ ž`B UW\ \U`h][ \_Y]hi bX`Yh\ ]gW\ Yf  
 : `Y]gW\ dfcXi \_h]cb"i bhYfghØnhj cb`XYf`9I `i bX`9I dYfhYbž  
 f]W\ hYh]g]Y`g]W\ `Ub`?cbgi a Ybh≠bYb`i bX`: UW\ \_fÄZhY"



6]`X. `VY][ YghY`h

A ]h`XYf`ghY][ YbXYb`B UW\ ZfU[ Y`bUW\ `bUW\ \U`h][ `i bX`V]c`c [ ]gW\  
 dfcXi n]YfhYb`@YVYbga ]hhY`b`ghY][ h`Ui W\ `XYf`6YXUFZUb  
 ≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `X]YgYa `H\Ya U": Øf`≠hYfYgg]YfhY` [ ]Vh`Yg`bi b

Y]bY`bYi Y`FYWX YfWYa Ò[ `]WX\_Y]h`8]Y`D`UhhZcfa`  
6]cZY]gWX`bZc"Uh`V]YhYh`K ]ggYbgk YfhYg`ni`XYb`Ò\_c`c[ ]gWXYb  
i bX`Yh\]gWXYb`5gdY`\_hYb`V]c`c[ ]gWXYf`:`Y]gW\YfghY`i b[ ``8 Ug  
Dfc`Y`\_h`k ]fX`Ui WX`j ca`H\]YfgYf`6]c!D]cb]Yf`5b`hcb``> ZZ]b[ Yf`  
a ]h`i bhYfghØhnh`

8]Y`b]h]Uh]j Y`ZØf`X]YgYg`Yi fcdUk Y]h`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y`Dfc`Y`\_h`i ]b[ `j cb  
XYf`XYf`5F ; 9`B U\`hØf`]WX`6`C`Ui gž`Y]bY`?ccdYfUh]cb`nk ]gWXYb  
XYf`6]cV`Ài Yf`]WX`Yb`J Yfa Uf`\_hi b[ g[ Ybc`ggYb`gWX`UZh`i bX`XYb  
l bhYfbY\`a Yb`6]c`A Yhn[ YfY]`> ZZ]b[ Yf`ž`6YfghU`BUhi f`\_cgh`gck ]Y`  
Gcb`bVYf[ `6]cZY]gWX`"A ]h`<`]ZY`XYf`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`l bhYfghØhni b[  
Xi fWX`X]Y`9i fcd`À]gWXY`l b]cb`ž`Xi fWX`XYb`6i bX`i bX`Xi fWX`@`AbXYf`  
\_cb`bhY`6]cZY]gWX`bZc"Uh`bi b`YfZc`[ fY]WX`]a d`Ya Ybh]Yfh`k YfXYb`

### ?cbgi a YbhYb`\_c`ffY`\_h]bZcfa ]YfYb

8]Y`D`UhhZcfa`f]WX`hYh`g]WX`Ub`Y]bY`VfY]hY`N]Y`[ fi ddY`  
?cbgi a Ybh`bYb`ž`X]Y`g]WX`ZØf`6]cZY]gWX`i bX`bUWX`U`h][ Y  
9fb`À\`fi b[ `]bhYfYgg]YfYb`ž`Z]bXYb`l]Yf`k Yfh] c``Y`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`i bX  
9]bV`]W\_Y]b`X]Y`K Y`h`XYf`Ò\_c`c[ ]gWXYb`:`Y]gW`dfcXi`\_h]cb`  
;`Y]WX`nY]h][ `V]YhYh`X]Y`D`UhhZcfa`Ui WX`:`UWX`\_f`À`ZnYb`XYf`  
:`Y]gW`k ]fhgWX`UZh`X]Y`A Ò[ `]WX`\_Y]h`ž`g]WX`ØVYf`U`\_hi Y`Y`  
6fUbWX`Yb`hfYb`Xg`ni`]bZcfa ]YfYb`i bX`]\`f`K ]ggYb`ØVYf`bUWX`U`h][ Y  
DfcXi`\_h]cbga`Yh\`cXYb`ni`j Yfh]YZb``5i WX`; fc`»`\_ØWX`Yb`i bX  
FYghUi`fUbhgž`X]Y`bUWX`Ò\_c`c[ ]gW`nYfh]Z]n]YfhYb`@]YZfUb`hYb  
gi WX`Yb`ž`dfcZ]h]YfYb`j ca`i a ZUggYb`XYb`bZcfa`Uh]cbgUb[ YVch`

6]cZY]gWX`bZc"Uh`V]YhYh`U`\_hi Y`Y`B UWX`f]WX`hYb`ž`6fUbWX`Yb`hfYb`Xgž  
b`hYfj ]Yk`g`a ]h`9i dYfh`bYb`gck ]Y`dfU`\_h]gWXY`H]ddg`ni  
VYk`i gghYa`?cbgi a`i bX`h]YfZfYi bX`]WX`Yf`@Ub`Xk ]fhgWX`UZh`  
FY[ Y`a`À`»][ `k YfXYb`Ui WX`J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`i bX`A YggYb`fi bX`i a  
6]c!`i bX`FY[ ]cb`U`dfcXi`\_hY`Ub[ Y`\_ØbX][`h`b`bU\Yf`Ni`\_i bZi`gc``Yb  
Ui WX`DcXWUghg`XUg`bZcfa`Uh]cbgUb[ YVch`Yf[ `ÀbnYb`

### K Ufi a`]gh`6]cZ`Y]gWX`bZc"Uh`gc`k ]WX`h][ 3

b`NY]hYb`VYk`i gghYb`?cbgi a`g`i bX`k UWX`gYb`XYf  
l a`k Y`hVYXYb`\_Yb]gh`fY[ Y`a`À`»][ Y`5i Z`\_`Àfi b[ `ØVYf`

:`Y]gW dfcXi \_h]cb`k ]W h][ Yf`XYbb`Y"9]bY`U\_hi Y`Y`I a ZfU[ Y  
fE i Y`Y`HE GŁ`nY][ h`K À`fYbX`À`hYfY ; YbYfUh]cbYb` ]\fYb`  
: `Y]gW \_cbgi a`XYi h]W`fYXi n]YfYb` , &`DfcnYbh`X]YgYf` ; fi ddY  
YggYb` \Yi hY`k Yb][ Yf` : `Y]gW`U`g`b`XYf`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb` \Y]h` `nY][ h  
g]W`VY]`XYf`Øb[ YfYb` ; YbYfUh]cb`N`Y]b`ØVYffUgW`YbX` \c` \Yf  
: `Y]gW j YfnY`f" `Nk Ò`Z`DfcnYbh`X]YgYf`5`hYfg[ fi ddY`YggYb`h`À[ `]W  
: `Y]gW ž`a` J Yf[ `Y]W`ni`bi`f`j` ]Yf`DfcnYbh`VY]`XYb`6UVmVcca`Yfb`  
K ]f`a` ÒW`hYb`ØVYf`X]Y`D`UhhZcfa` `5i`Z` `Àfi`b[ gUfVY]h`Y]ghYb`i`bX  
XUni`Ub`fY[ Ybž: `Y]gW`VYk`i`gghYf`ni`\_cbgi`a` ]YfYb` ž`VYhcb`h`  
5b`hcb` `i` ZZ]b[ Yfž`9][ Ybh`Øa` Yf`XYf`[ fØ»`hYb`6]c!A`Yhn[ YfY]`]b  
K`Ygh`ØghYffY]W`" `a` :`c`\_i`g`ghY` \Yb`XUVY]`XYf`Bi`hnYb`j`cb  
V]c`c[ ]gW`i`bX`Yh` ]gW`dfcXi`n]YfhYa` : `Y]gW`ž`b`UW` \U`h][ Y  
DfcXi`\_h]cbga`Yh`c`XYb`ž`Ufh[ YfYW`hY`H]Yf` \U`hi`b[ `gck` ]Y  
`b`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`f`K`YfhgW`Òd`Z`b[ g`\_YhhY"

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`Z`Y]gW`i`bXW`"Uh