

Lehrlingsblick über die Ländergrenze

Der Internationale Fachkräfteaustausch bietet die Möglichkeit,
bereits in jungen Jahren in Betrieben außerhalb Österreichs
mitzuarbeiten



6YfY]hg'k Å\fybX`XYf`5i gV]`Xi b[` _ÖbbYb`]bhYfYgg]YfhY`@Y\`f`b[Y
Xi fW`XYb`9fk YfV`j cb`Ni gUhei U`]Z_Uh]cbYb`Y]bYb`J cfgdfi b[`]a
6Yfi ZgZY`X`YffY]WYb`"9]bY`A Ö[`]W`_Y]h`XUni`V]YhYh`XYf`
≠hYfbUh]cbU`Y` : UW`_f`ÄZhYUi ghUi gW`f`≠ 5Ł`&\$%&`bi hnhYb`bUW`
5b[UVYb`XYf`Cf[Ub]gUhc`fYb`a Y\`f`U`g`" ` \$`@Y\`f`b[Y`X]Y`7\UbW`
ZÖf`Y]b`gc`W`Yg`a Y\`fk ÖW`][Yg`5i g`UbXgdfU_h]_i a`"9]bYf`XUj cb
]gh`A Ufh]b`?fi [ž`XYb`Yg`j cb`H]fc`ZÖf`Y]b`dUuf`K cW`Yb`ni`Y]bYa
: `Y]gW`YfY]VYhf]YV`ØVYf`X]Y`hU`]Yb]gW`Y` ; fYbnY`nc[" `a` ≠hYfj`]Yk
gdf]W`h`Yf`ØVYf`X]Y`XUVY]`[Yk cbbYbYb`9fZU\fi b[Yb`i bX`[]Vh
9a dZY\`i b[Yb`ZÖf`Y]bYb`c`bYbXYb`5i ZYbh`U`h`

`2 : N. `K]Ygc`Z]Y`X]Y`K U\`ZÖf`XUg`5i g`UbXgdfU_h]_i a
[YfUXY`Ui Z`≠U`]Yb3` ; UV`Yg`XU`gW`cb`? cbhU`hYž`gdfUW`Yb
ZUW`]W`Y` ; fØbXY`XUZÖfž`cXYf`[]b[`Yg`i a`X]Y` : Ugn]bUh]cb
ZÖf`XUg`@UbX`i bX`X]Y`?i`hi f3

A Ufh]b`?fi [.`8Ug`k Uf`Y]bY`?ca V]bUh]cbž`XYbb`ni a`Y]bYb`k c`hY
]W`[YfbY`bUW`≠hU`]Yb`"5VYf`Yg`hfUZ`g]W`bUhØf`]W`[i hž`XUgg`Ui W`
gW`cb`Y]b`?cbhU`_h`ni`Y]bYa` : `Y]gW`YfY]VYhf]YV`]b`GØXh]fc`
j cf\UbXYb`k Uf`Xi fW`a Y]bYb`J UhYf`"Gc`k Uf`XUbb`Ui W`X]Y
5i gk U\`a Y]bYg` : cfhV]`Xi b[gd`UhnYg`_`Ufž`i bX`]W`a i gghY`b]W`h
a Y\`f`gi W`Yb`"

`K]Y`gU\Yb`XYbb` : YYXVUW`_i bX`I bhYfghØhni b[`j cb`≠fYa
5i gV]`Xi b[gVYhf]YV`Ui g3

≠W`\UhY`bUhØf`]W`X]Y`]XYU`Y`I bhYfghØhni b[ž`XU`a Y]bY`9`hYfb
Y]bYb` : `Y]gW`YfY]VYhf]YV`ZÖ`fYb`i bX`]W`Xcfh`a Y]bY`@Y\`fY
a UW`Yb`_Ubb`"8]Y`≠XY`ni a`5i g`UbXgUi ZYbh`U`h]ghž`gc`a i gg`]W`
gU[Ybž`i fgdfØb[`]W`Ui W`j cb`a Y]bYa`J UhYf`Ui g[Y[Ub[Ybž`XU`Yf
gY`Vgh`gY\`f]bhYfYgg]Yfh`Ua`6Yfi Zi bX`Ua`K Y]hYf`_ca`a Yb`gY]bYg
Gc`bYg`]gh`"8]Y`I bhYfghØhni b[`XYg`6Yhf]YVYg`gc`hY`Ui Z`YXYb` : U`
VY]`≠hYfYggY`Y]bYg`@Y\`f`]b[g[Y[YVYb`gY]bž`XYbb`Yf`dfcZ]h]Yfh`U
Ui W`XUj cb`"

? cbbhYb`G]Y`X]Y` ; Y`Y[Yb`Y]h`ni`Y]bYf`ghUUh`]W`Yb

: ÒfXYfi b['bi hnYb3

≠W \ UVY`Y]bY: ÒfXYfi b['ja `F U\ a Yb`XYg`@YcbUfXc!XU!J]bW!
Dfc[fUa a g`f5ba "XYf`F YXU_h]cb. `5i ghUi gW ZÒfXYfi b[`XYf`9I Ł
VY_ca a Yb" ≠W `V]b`U`ØVYf`X]Y`≡ 5žXYb`≠hYfbUh]cbU`Yb
: UW_fÀZhYUi ghUi gW ž`XUni [Y_ca a Ybž`i bX`X]Y` \ UVYb`Ui W`X]YgY
: ÒfXYfi b[`Ya dZc`Yb"Ni `XYb`[YbUi Yb`J cfUi ggYhni b[Yb`k]Y
A]bXYghUi ZYbh\U`hi bX`Y`b`]WYa ` \Uh'g]W`a Y]bY`A i hhYf
]bZcfa]Yfhi bX`X]Y`6YUbfU[i b[`ØVYfbca a Yb"

A Y]b`DfU_h]_i a `ja `5i g`UbX`XUi YfhY`XfY]`K cWYb" `B UW`X]YgYf
NY]h`_Ubb`a Ub`g]W`nk Uf`Y]b`6]`X`a UWYb" `≠a `B UW` \]bY]b`k ØfXY
]W`UVYf`gU[Ybž`]XYU`Yfk Y]gY`gc`h`gc`Y]b`DfU_h]_i a `a]bXYghYbg
bcW`a U`g`gc`Ub[Y`XUi Yfbž`i a `Fci h]bY`ja `6Yhf]YV`ni
VY_ca a Yb"

`< UVYb`G]Y`g]W`j cfUV`ZØf`≠fYb`5i ZYbh\U`h`j cfVYfY]hYh3
K Ug`k ØfXYb`G]Y`X]YgVYnØ[`]W`Y]bYa `š [YbX`]WYbž`XYf
g]W`ØVYf`Y[h`Y]b`gc`W`Yg`5i g`UbXgdfU_h]_i a `ni
UVgc`j]YfYbž`fUhYb3

8Yf`6Yhf]YVgW`YZ`a Y]bYg`DfU_h]_i a gVYhf]YVYg`]gh`Y]b
U\ fY`Ub[Yfž`[i hYf`6Y`_UbbhYf`i bgYfYf`Ua]]Y" `8UXi fW
Yf`Y]W`hYfh`g]W`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ZØf`a]W`Yf`YV`]W`"GdfUW`_i fgY
\ UVY`]W`_Y]bY`VYgi W`hž`XU`ja `l bhYfbY`a Yb`i bX`]b`XYf
l a [YVi b[ž`U`gc`GØXh]fc`ž`j cfk]Y[YbX`8Yi hgW`[YgdfcWYb`k]fX"
≠W`k ØfXY`gU[Ybž`bcfa U`Yfk Y]gY`VfUi W`h`Yg`_Y]bY`[fc»Y
J cfVYfY]hi b[ž`k Ybb`a Ub`k]`Ybg`]ghž`g]W`Ui W`UbXYfk Y]h][
Zcfhni V`]XYb" `8]Y`f]W`h][Y`9]bghY`i b[`]gh`XUg`K]W`h][ghY" `≠W
k ØfXY`UbXYfYb`š [YbX`]WYb`UVYf`fUhYbž`g]W`j cfUV`]a `≠hYfbYh
ØVYf`XYb`6Yhf]YV`i bX`XYggYb`5i Z[UVYbVYfY]W`Y`ni `]bZcfa]YfYb"

`K UfYb`G]Y`a]h`XYf`5i ZbU\ a Y`Xi fW`X`Yb`6Yhf]YV`i bX`X]Y
6YhfYi i b[`XYf`≡ 5`ni Zf]YXYb3`l bX`k c` \ UVYb`G]Y
[Yk c` \ bh3

Jca`5i gV]Xi b[gVYhf]YV`k i fXY`]W\`Yfn`]W`Ui Z[Ybca`a Yb`5i W
VY]`XYf`5fVY]h`Yf_UbbhYb`g]Y`gcZcfh`a`Y]b`DchYbn]U`i bX`a`Y]bY
9]bgUhnVYfY]hgW`UZh`i`a`X]Y`i bhYf`_i bZh`_Øa`a`YfhY`g]W`a`Y]b
5fVY]h[YVYf`

8Yf`K`c\bcfh`k`Uf`WU`"ZØbZA`]bi hYb`j`ca`6Yhf]YV`YbhZYfbhi bX`[`i`h
ni`i`»`cXYf`a`]h`XYa`F`UX`YffY]W`VUf`"8UVY]`UbXY`hY`Yg`g]W`i`a
Y]bY`Nk`Y]n]a`a`Yfk`c\bi b[žj`YfdZY[`h`UVY`]W`a`]W`gY`Vgh`
6YhfYi`i`b[`j`cf`C`fh`U`h`Yg`]b`X]YgYa`i`U`_Y]bY`[`Y[`YVYbž`XYbb
XUg`k`Uf`VY]`a`]f`Y][`Ybh]W`b]W`h`b`chk`YbX][`"6Y]`i`b`_Uf`Y]hYb
`Å`hY`]W`a`]W`UVYf`X]fY`_h`a`]h`XYf`≐`5`]b`J`YfV]bXi b[`gY`h`Yb
_ØbbYb`

`K`Y`W`Y`i`bhYfgW`]YXY`ni`f`Y]a`]gW`Yb`i`Y]gW`k`]fhgW`UZhž
dcg]h]j`Yf`cXYf`bY[`Uh]j`Yf`5fhž`_c`b`b`hYb`G]Y`]b`hU`]Yb
ZYghghY`Yb3`

8]Y`5fVY]h]j`Yf`Åi`Zh`b]W`h`gc`ghfYgg][`i`bX`Y`_h]gW`k`]Y`VY]`i`bg`"9g
k`]fX`Ui`W`bcW`K`Yfh`Ui`Zi`fY]nY]h`i`bX`UbXYfY`dYfgØb`]W`Y`8]b[`Y
[`Y`Y[`h`8Ug`Y]»`h`UVYf`b]W`hž`XUgg`k`Yb][`Yf`5fVY]h`Yf`YX][`h`k`]fXž
X]Y`9]bghY`i`b[`]gh`Y]bZUW`Y]b`k`Yb][`UbXYfg`i`bX`X]Y`@Yi`hYž`X]Y
?i`bXYb`]b`GØXh]fc`ž[`YVYb`[`fi`bXgÅ`h`]W`i`a`Y]b][`Yg`a`Y`f`Ub
;`Y`X`ZØf`[`i`hY`E`i`U`]hÅ`h`Ui`g`G]Y`[`Y`Yb`ni`a`6ÅW`Yfž`i`Y]gW`Yf`i`bX
g]bX`b]W`h`gc`Ui`Z`X]Y`Gi`dYfa`Åf`_hY`Zl`]Yfh`"Å`bYb`]gh`Yg`k`]W`h][`ž
Zf]gW`Y`i`bX`ei`U`]hUh]j`c`W`k`Y`fh][`Y`DfcXi`_hY`ni`_Ui`ZYb`i`bX`XYb
dYfgØb`]W`Yb`?`cbhU`_h`ni`dZY[`Yb`"h`GØXh]fc`k`]fX`[`fc`»`Yf`K`Yfh`Ui`Z
XYb`J`Yf`_Ui`Z[`Y`Y[`hž`gdYn]Y`VY]a`i`Y]gW`VYX]Ybh`Y]bYb`XYf`7`Y`Z
dYfgØb`]W`"J`]Y`Y]W`h`gW`Å`h`Yb`X]Y`@Yi`hY`XYgk`Y[`Yb`Ui`W`XYb
9]b`_Ui`ZVY]a`i`Y]gW`Yf`a`Y`f`

`?`c`b`b`h`Y`b`G]Y`Ui`W`"UbXYggdYn]Z]gW`Y`6Ygc`bXYf`Y]hYbž
k`Ug`5fVY]hgj`cf[`Åb[`Y`i`bX`<`YfghY`i`b[`gk`Y]gYb`VYhf]ZZhž
Yf`YfbYb3`K`]fX`Yg`XYa`bÅW`gh`Ui`W`]hU`]Yb]gW`Y
GdYn]U`]hÅhYb`]a`<`Y]a`UhVYhf]YV`[`YVYb3`

:`Øf`a`]W`k`Uf`X]Y`<`YfghY`i`b[`i`bX`9f`Yfbi`b[`]j`cb`?`c`W`d`Ø`_Y`k`UfYb`

j cb' [fc» Ya 'Bi hmYb" 'I bX'U` [Ya Y]b' _cbbhY']W`ZYghghY`Ybž'k]Y
j cf\Yf'gW`cb'Yfk Å\hž'XUgg'XYf'GhY`Ybk Yfh'j cb'@VYbga]hhY`bž
gdf]W`':`Y]gW`!:'i " 'K i fgkh UfYbž']b'GØXh]fc`'i a 'Y]b][Yg'\Ò\Yf']gh
U`g`VY]i bg]b' BcfXh]fc`" :`W`'XYb_Yž'Yg'k Uf'Y]bY'gY`f'k]W`h][Y
9fZU\fi b ['ni`gY\Ybž'k Ug`X]Y`@Yi hY`Ub`Y]bYa` :`Y]gW`YfVYhf]YV
gW`ÅhmYb" 'A Ub`VY`_ca` a`hgc`Y]b`'6Yk`i`gghgY]b`i`bX`Y]bY
K`YfhgW`Åhmi`b [`ZØf`X]Y`E`i`U`h`Åh`XYf`Y][YbYb`HÅh][_Y]h" :`W`'\UVY
bUhØf`]W`'Y]b][Yg`j`ca`'9f`YfbhYb`j`Yfgi`W`h]a`'Y`hYf`]W`Yb`'6Yhf]YV
i`a`ni`gYhmYb" 'A]h`XYb`?'cW`d`Ö`_Y`k`UfYb`'k`]fX`Yg`UVYf`'bcW`'XUi`Yfb"

K ØfXYb`G]Y`gc`Y]b`DfU`_h]_i`a`']b`X]YgYf`':`cfa`'U`g
DZ]W`hd`fc [fUa`a`'k`Y]hYfYa`dZY`\`Yb`3

Bi`f`i`bhYf`XYf`J`cfUi`ggYhni`b [ž'XUgg`'a`Ub`'k`]Y`]W`'XYb`'6Yfi`Z
k`]f`_]W`'gY`f` [YfbY`i`bX`Ui`W`' [i`h`Ui`gØVh" '8Uj`cb`nYi` [Yb`'a`Y]bY
NYi` [b]ggY`i`bX`'5i`gnY]W`bi`b [Ybž'k`]Y`'a`Y]b`@UbXYgg]Y [`VY]a
@Y`f`]b [gk`YhhVYk`YfV`]b`'a`Y]bYa`'nk`Y]hYb`@Y`f`U`f`ž`'a`Y]b
J]nY`UbXYgg]Y [`]a`'Xf]hhYb`@Y`f`U`f`gck`]Y`X]Y`'a`]h`5i`gnY]W`bi`b [
UV [Y`Y [hY`@Y`f`UVgW`'i`ggdfØZ`b [" :`W`'\UVY`Ui`W`'gW`cb`'j`cf\Yf`
Y]bYb`'g]YVYba`cbUh][Yb`'5fVY]hgUi`ZYbh`U`h`]b`J`cfUf`VYf [`]b`Y]bYf`
 [fc»Yb`'A`Yhn [YfY]`UVgc`'j`]Yfh`'Ui`W`'XUg`'k`Uf`Y]bY`'k`]W`h][Y
9fZU\fi`b [" '9g`'a`i`gg`U`gc`'b]W`h]a`'a`Yf`XUg`'5i`g`UbX`'gY]bž'k`cVY]
XUg`'bUhØf`]W`'X]Y`'a`Y]ghYb`'<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b [Yb`'Vf]b [h" :`W`'hYfYggY
ZØf`UbXYfY`'5fVY]hgk`Y]gYb`'gc`'hY`'Ui`Z`'YXYb`':`U`'j`cf\UbXYb`'gY]b
i`bX`'Vf]b [h`Y]bYb`'k`Y]hYf"

'5`_hi`Y`''`Y]ghYb`'G]Y`X]Y`XYb`'DZ]W`hX]Ybgh`VY]a
6i`bXYg`YfYf`'X]Y`Ni`_i`bZhgd`ÅbY`g]bX`gW`cb` [YgW`a`]YXYh3
F`Y]W`h`g`'Yhnh`Y]ba`U`'a`]h`XYa`'<`Yfi`a`gW`bi`ddYfb3

5i`gfi` \Yb`'k`YfX`']W`'a`]W`'b]W`h" :`W`'a` ÖW`hY`'`k`]Y`gW`cb`'j`cf`XYa
6i`bXYg`YfYf`'Ui`W`'X]Y`b`ÅW`ghYb`'ZU`fY`'k`Y]hYf` \]b`Y]b][Y
9fZU\fi`b [Yb`']b`'j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`'6Yhf]YVYb`'gUa`'a`Y`b" 'I`bX`'bUhØf`]W`
a`Y]bY`'A`Y]ghYfd`fØZ`b [`UV`Y [Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`GjY`i bg`Ui Z.`ZY]gW\i bXWc"Uh