

# 9I !GWk Y]bYa Uf\_h. 'F Y]W\`]W\`j c`Yf : `Y]gW a Uf\_h

8]Y`Yi fcdUk Y]h`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`K cWYb`Ub[ Ygh]Y[ YbYb  
GW`UW hU\`Yb`j Yfi fgUWYb`ghcW\_YbXYb`K UfYbghfca  
YbhUb[ `XYf`[ YgUa hYb`?YhhY"

...

⇒ 8Yi hgW`UbX`gc f[ hYb`X]Y`Ui g[ Y[ `]WYbYfYb`J Yf\`À`hb]ggY`ja  
BcfXYbž]a`J Yf[ `Y]W`ni a`i bhYf`8fi W`ghY\YbXYb`GØXYbžZØf  
ØVYfk ]Y[ YbX`ghUV]`Y`DfY]ga Y`Xi b[ Ybž`k Ug`Yhnh]W`ni `Y]bYf  
i bj YfÅbXYfhYb`@Y]hbc h]Yfi b[ `ZØ\fhY"Hi fVi `YbhY`NY]hYb`Xi fW`YVh  
U\_hi Y`X]Y`GWk Y]bYVØfgY`j b[ : fUb\_fY]W`"B UW`k cWYb`Ub[ Ya  
: YfbV`Y]VYb`j cb`a U» [ YV`]WYb`5VbY\ a Yfbž]gh`XYf`6ØfgYd`Uhm`]b  
D`Yf]b`]bnk ]gWYb`[ YgW`cggYb"⇒bcZZ]n]Y`Yb`A Y`Xi b[ Yb`ni Zc`[ Y  
ZØ\fhY`X]Yg`ni `Y]bYa`k Y]hYfYb`5VgUW\_Yb`XYf`9fnYi [ YfdY]gY"  
K Å\fybXXYggYb`Ui ZYb`J Yf\UbX`i b[ Ybž`i a`k ]YXYf`fUgW`ni  
Y]bYf`fYdfÅgYbhUh]j Yb`@Y]hbc h]Yfi b[ `]b[ : fUb\_fY]W`ni `ca a Yb"

⇒ 2 ghYffY]W`Ui ZYb`bUW`XYf`DfY]gUVghUbXgfYXi n]Yfi b[ `ni  
8Yi hgW`UbX`X]Y`GW`UW hVÅbXYf`k ]YXYf`Ui Z`J c`Ugh" HfchnXYa  
fY]W`h`X]Y`? UdUn]hÅh`ni fnY]h`b]W`h`Ui gžXUg`5b[ YVch`Ua`A Uf\_h`ni  
fÅi a Yb"5i W`\]Yfni `UbXY`k ]fX`Ua` : `Y]gW a Uf\_h]j cb`DfY]gXfi W  
Ui ZU`Y`HY]`ghØW\_Y`VYf]W`hYh"6Y`U[ h`k YfXYb`\Ya a i b[ g`cgY  
A ]hVYk YfVYf`Ui g`GdUb]Yb`i bX`8Yi hgW`UbX" Hfchn`X]YgYf  
gWk ]Yf[ [ Yb`J Yf\`À`hb]ggY`[ Y`Ub[ `Yg`X]Yga U`XUg`J YfghÅbXb]g`XYf  
5VbY\ a Yf`ZØf`Y]bYb`i bj YfÅbXYfhYb`DfY]g`f%ž( \$`9i fcŁ`ni  
[ Yk ]bbYb"

HYbXYbn. 'K À\fybX'8Yi hgW\`UbX'g]W\`ni fnY]h'U'g' : Y`g']b'XYf  
6fUbXi b[ 'VY\Ui dhYhž'gWk ÀWY`b`X]Y`Bch]Yfi b[ Yb`f]b[ gi a `]a  
6YfY]W\`j cb''`V]g')`7Ybh"8U\Yf']gh`b]W\`h'Ui g[ YgW\`cggYbž`XUgg  
XYf`Y]bY`cXYf`UbXYfY'; fc»j Yfa Uf\_hYf`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX'g]W\`  
XYa bÀW\gh`Y]bYb`UbXYfYb`9]b\_Ui ZgdfY]g'j c fghY``h"

6Ygi W\`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`ZY]gW\`i bXW\`"Uh